# Self-Protected Low Side Driver with Temperature and Current Limit

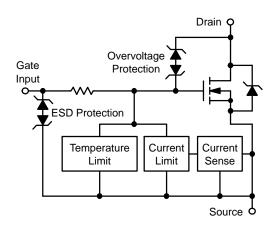
NCV8402/A is a three terminal protected Low–Side Smart Discrete device. The protection features include overcurrent, overtemperature, ESD and integrated Drain–to–Gate clamping for overvoltage protection. This device offers protection and is suitable for harsh automotive environments.

#### Features

- Short-Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Automatic Restart
- Overvoltage Protection
- Integrated Clamp for Inductive Switching
- ESD Protection
- NCV8402AMNWT1G Wettable Flanks Product
- dV/dt Robustness
- Analog Drive Capability (Logic Level Input)
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant

#### **Typical Applications**

- Switch a Variety of Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads
- Can Replace Electromechanical Relays and Discrete Circuits
- Automotive / Industrial



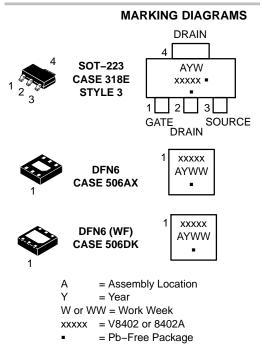
ON

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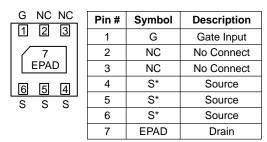
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub><br>(Clamped) | R <sub>DS(ON)</sub> TYP | I <sub>D</sub> MAX |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 42 V                              | 165 mΩ @ 10 V           | 2.0 A*             |

\*Max current limit value is dependent on input condition.



(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

#### **DFN6 PACKAGE PIN DESCRIPTION**



\*Pins 4, 5, 6 are internally shorted together. It is recommended to short these pins externally.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 11 of this data sheet.

This document contains information on some products that are still under development. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to change or discontinue these products without notice.

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted)

| Rating  |   |  |   | Value                  | Unit   |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|--------|
| Drain-to-Source Voltage Internally Clamped  |   |  |   | 42                     | V      |
| Drain-to-Gate Voltage Internally Clamped $(R_G = 1.0 M\Omega)$  |   |  |   | 42                     | V      |
| Gate-to-Source Voltage  |   |  | V <sub>GS</sub>   | ±14                    | V      |
| Continuous Drain Current  |   |  | ۱ <sub>D</sub>  | Internally L           | imited |
| Total Power Dissipation – SOT–223   | Version   | @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 1)<br>@ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)<br>@ $T_S = 25^{\circ}C$ )        | P <sub>D</sub>  | 1.1<br>1.7<br>8.9      | W      |
| Total Power Dissipation – DFN Vers  | ion   | @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 1)<br>@ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)<br>@ $T_S = 25^{\circ}C$ )        | P <sub>D</sub>  | 0.76<br>1.7<br>8.9     | W      |
| Maximum Continuous Drain Curren   | t – SOT–223 Version   | @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 1)<br>@ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)<br>@ $T_S = 25^{\circ}C$ )        | Ι <sub>D</sub>  | 2.37<br>2.98<br>6.75   | A      |
| Maximum Continuous Drain Curren   | t – DFN Version   | @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 1)<br>@ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)<br>@ $T_S = 25^{\circ}C$ )        | ID  | 1.98<br>3.02<br>6.75   | A      |
| Thermal Resistance SOT223 Junction-to-Ambient Steady State (Note 1)<br>SOT223 Junction-to-Ambient Steady State (Note 2)<br>SOT223 Junction-to-Soldering Point Steady State<br>DFN Junction-to-Ambient Steady State (Note 1) |   | -Ambient Steady State (Note 2)<br>o-Soldering Point Steady State<br>-Ambient Steady State (Note 1) | $f{R}_{	heta JA} \ f{R}_{	heta JA} \ f{R}_{	heta JS} \ f{R}_{	heta JS}$ | 114<br>72<br>14<br>163 | °C/W   |
|   |   | -Ambient Steady State (Note 2)<br>o-Soldering Point Steady State                                   | $R_{	hetaJA}$<br>$R_{	hetaJS}$  | 70<br>14               |        |
| Single Pulse Drain–to–Source Avalar (V <sub>DD</sub> = 32 V, V <sub>G</sub> = 5.0 V, I <sub>PK</sub> = 1.0 A  |   |  | E <sub>AS</sub>   | 150                    | mJ     |
| Load Dump Voltage   | $(V_{GS} = 0 \text{ and } 10 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_{\text{I}} =$ | 2.0 Ω, $R_L$ = 9.0 Ω, $t_d$ = 400 ms)  | $V_{LD}$  | 55                     | V      |
| Operating Junction Temperature  |   |  | TJ  | -40 to 150             | °C     |
| Storage Temperature   |   |  | T <sub>stg</sub>  | -55 to 150             | °C     |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality Surface-mounted onto 2" sq. FR4 board (1" sq., 1 oz. Cu, 0.06" thick).

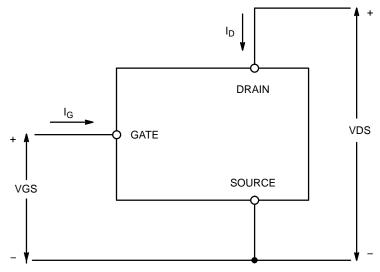


Figure 1. Voltage and Current Convention

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

| Parameter                         | Test Condition  | Symbol               | Min | Тур  | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| OFF CHARACTERISTICS               |   |                      |     |      |     |      |
| Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{D} = 10 \text{ mA}, \text{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$           | V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | 42  | 46   | 55  | V    |
| (Note 3)                          | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{D} = 10 \text{ mA}, \text{ T}_{J} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ (Note 5) |                      | 40  | 45   | 55  |      |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current   | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{DS} = 32 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$           | I <sub>DSS</sub>     |     | 0.25 | 4.0 | μΑ   |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current   | $V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 32 V, T_{J} = 150^{\circ}C$<br>(Note 5)                                     | I <sub>DSS</sub>     |     | 1.1  | 20  | μΑ   |
| Gate Input Current                | $V_{DS} = 0 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V$  | I <sub>GSSF</sub>    |     | 50   | 100 | μΑ   |

#### **ON CHARACTERISTICS** (Note 3)

| Gate Threshold Voltage                 | $V_{GS} = V_{DS}$ , $I_D = 150 \ \mu A$  | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>                 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | V      |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| Gate Threshold Temperature Coefficient |  | V <sub>GS(th)</sub> /T <sub>J</sub> |     | 4.0 |     | −mV/°C |
| Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance   | $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.7 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C   | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>                 |     | 165 | 200 | mΩ     |
|  | $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.7 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C<br>(Note 5)                              |                                     |     | 305 | 400 |        |
|  | $V_{GS}$ = 5.0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.7 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C  |                                     |     | 195 | 230 |        |
|  | $V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{D} = 1.7 \text{ A}, \text{ T}_{J} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ (Note 5)    |                                     |     | 360 | 460 |        |
|  | $V_{GS}$ = 5.0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 0.5 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C  |                                     |     | 190 | 230 |        |
|  | $V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{D} = 0.5 \text{ A}, \text{ T}_{J} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>(Note 5) |                                     |     | 350 | 460 |        |
| Source-Drain Forward On Voltage        | V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>S</sub> = 7.0 A  | V <sub>SD</sub>                     |     | 1.0 |     | V      |

#### SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 5)

| Turn–On Delay Time (10% $V_{\text{IN}}$ to 90% $\text{I}_{\text{D}})$ |   | td <sub>(on)</sub>                  | 25  | 30  | μs   |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Turn–On Rise Time (10% $I_D$ to 90% $I_D$ )                           |   | t <sub>rise</sub>                   | 120 | 200 | μs   |
| Turn–Off Delay Time (90% $V_{\text{IN}}$ to 10% $I_{\text{D}})$       | $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $V_{DD}$ = 12 V,<br>I_D = 2.5 A, R <sub>L</sub> = 4.7 $\Omega$ | td <sub>(off)</sub>                 | 20  | 25  | μs   |
| Turn–Off Fall Time (90% $I_D$ to 10% $I_D$ )                          |   | t <sub>fall</sub>                   | 50  | 70  | μs   |
| Slew–Rate ON (70% to 50% $V_{DD}$ )                                   |   | -dV <sub>DS</sub> /dt <sub>ON</sub> | 0.8 | 1.2 | V/µs |
| Slew–Rate OFF (50% to 70% $\mathrm{V}_\mathrm{DD})$                   |   | dV <sub>DS</sub> /dt <sub>OFF</sub> | 0.3 | 0.5 | V/µs |

#### SELF PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted) (Note 4)

| Current Limit                | $V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | I <sub>LIM</sub>      | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | A  |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|
|                              | $V_{DS}$ = 10 V, $V_{GS}$ = 5.0 V, $T_{J}$ = 150°C (Note 5)                                 |                       | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 |    |
|                              | $V_{DS}$ = 10 V, $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $T_{J}$ = 25°C  |                       | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.4 |    |
|                              | $V_{DS}$ = 10 V, $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $T_{J}$ = 150°C<br>(Note 5)                               |                       | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 |    |
| Temperature Limit (Turn-off) | V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V (Note 5)  | T <sub>LIM(off)</sub> | 150 | 175 | 200 | °C |
| Thermal Hysteresis           | V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V   | $\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$  |     | 15  |     |    |
| Temperature Limit (Turn-off) | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V (Note 5)   | T <sub>LIM(off)</sub> | 150 | 165 | 185 |    |
| Thermal Hysteresis           | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V  | $\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$  |     | 15  |     |    |
| GATE INPUT CHARACTERISTICS   | (Note 5)  |                       |     |     |     |    |

#### $V_{GS} = 5 V I_D = 1.0 A$ Device ON Gate Input Current 50 μΑ I<sub>GON</sub> $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V} \text{ I}_{D} = 1.0 \text{ A}$ 400

3. Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq$  300 µs, Duty Cycle  $\leq$  2%. 4. Fault conditions are viewed as beyond the normal operating range of the part.

5. Not subject to production testing.

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

| Parameter                              | Test Condition                                       | Symbol           | Min  | Тур  | Max | Unit |
|--|--|------------------|------|------|-----|------|
| GATE INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (Note       | 5)   |                  |      |      |     |      |
| Current Limit Gate Input Current       | $V_{GS}$ = 5 V, $V_{DS}$ = 10 V                      | I <sub>GCL</sub> |      | 0.05 |     | mA   |
|  | $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $V_{DS}$ = 10 V                     |                  |      | 0.4  |     |      |
| Thermal Limit Fault Gate Input Current | $V_{GS}$ = 5 V, $V_{DS}$ = 10 V                      | I <sub>GTL</sub> |      | 0.15 |     | mA   |
|  | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}$       |                  |      | 0.7  |     |      |
| ESD ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS         | $(T_J = 25^{\circ}C \text{ unless otherwise noted})$ | (Note 5)         |      |      |     |      |
| Electro-Static Discharge Capability    | Human Body Model (HBM)                               | ESD              | 4000 |      |     | V    |

400

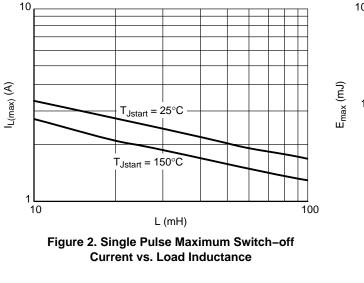
Machine Model (MM)

3. Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq$  300 µs, Duty Cycle  $\leq$  2%. 4. Fault conditions are viewed as beyond the normal operating range of the part.

5. Not subject to production testing.

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES**



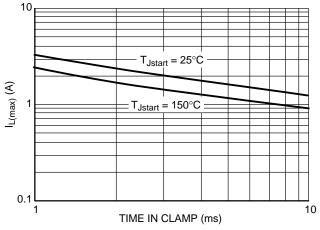


Figure 4. Single Pulse Maximum Inductive Switch-off Current vs. Time in Clamp

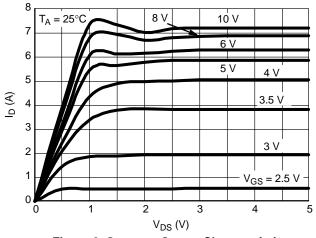


Figure 6. On-state Output Characteristics

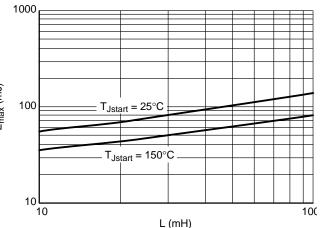


Figure 3. Single Pulse Maximum Switching Energy vs. Load Inductance

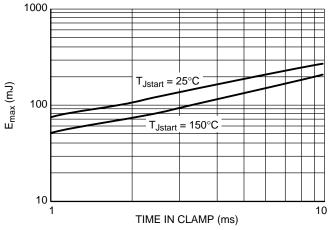


Figure 5. Single Pulse Maximum Inductive Switching Energy vs. Time in Clamp

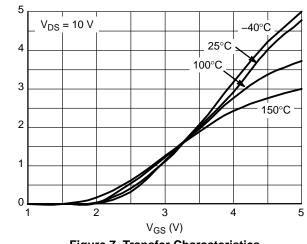
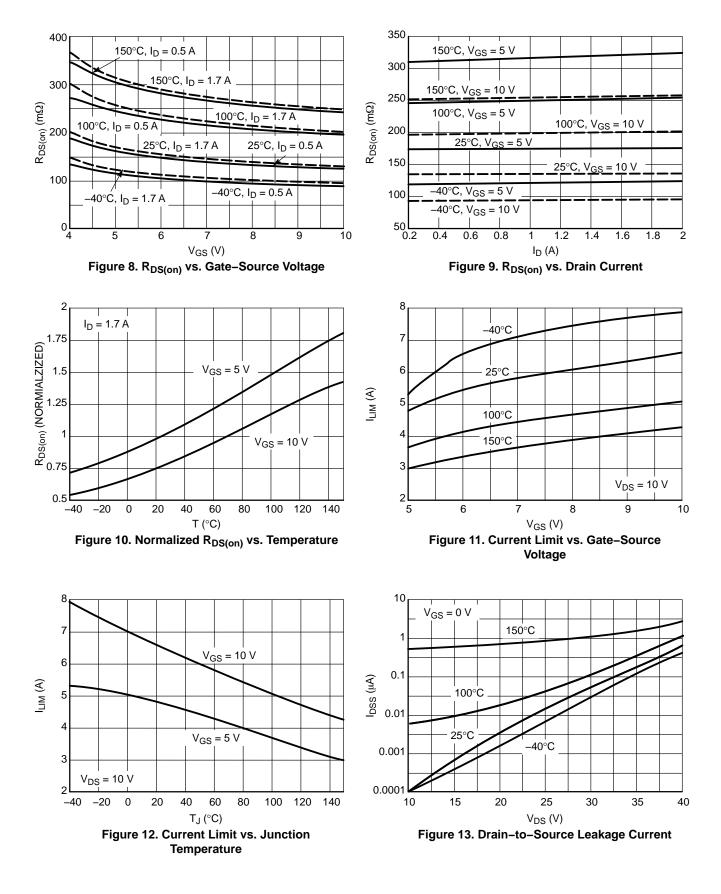


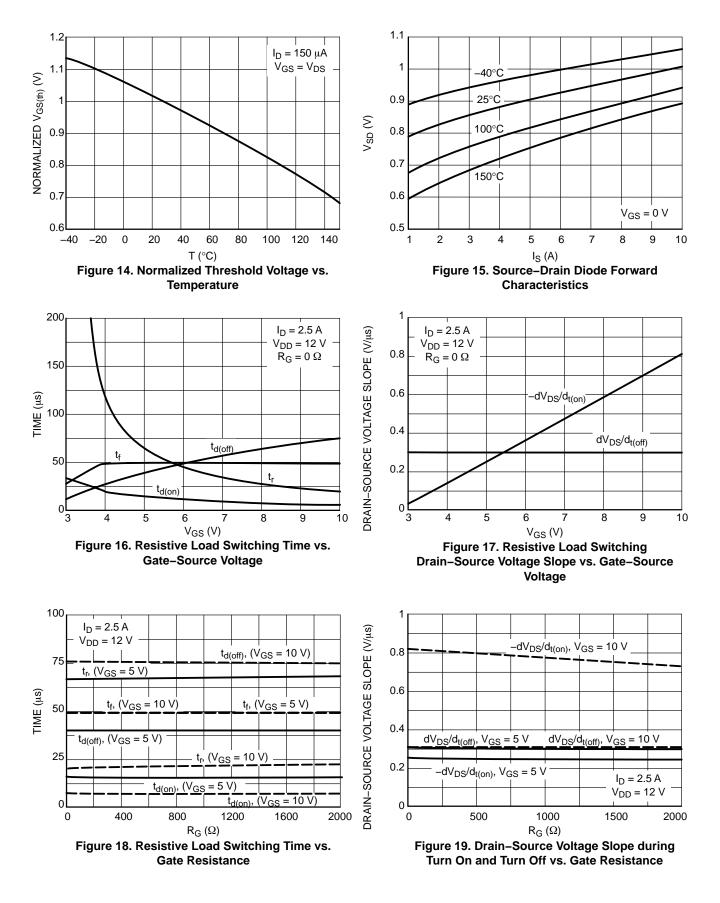
Figure 7. Transfer Characteristics

I<sub>D</sub> (A)

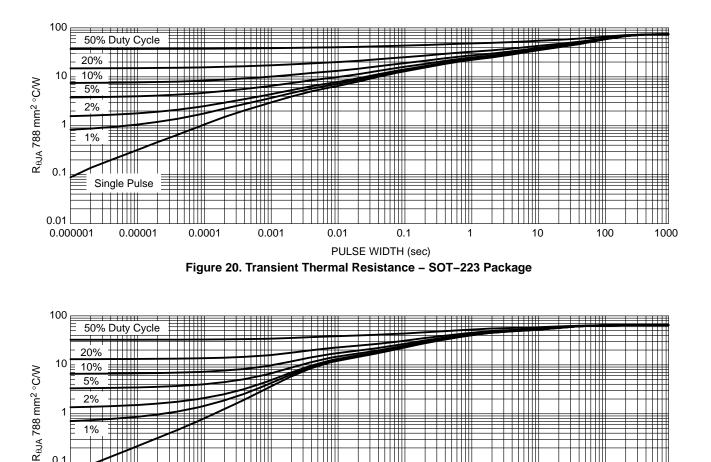
### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES**



### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES**



### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES**



0.01

1%

0.1

0.01

0.000001

Ш

1

Single Pulse

0.00001

0.0001

0.001

PULSE WIDTH (sec)

Figure 21. Transient Thermal Resistance - DFN Package

0.1

1

10

 $\ddagger$ 

100

1000

### TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

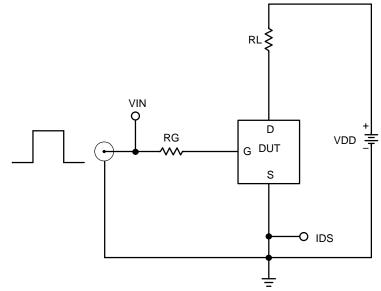
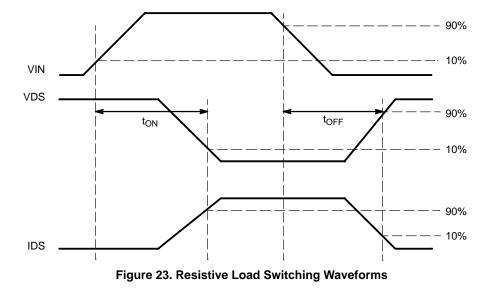


Figure 22. Resistive Load Switching Test Circuit



### TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

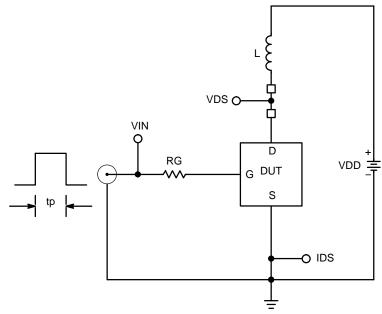


Figure 24. Inductive Load Switching Test Circuit

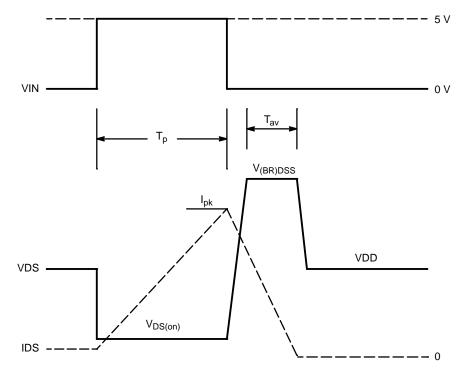


Figure 25. Inductive Load Switching Waveforms

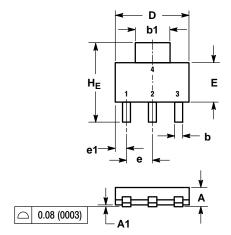
#### **Table 1. ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Device                             | Package                           | Shipping <sup>†</sup> |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| NCV8402STT1G                       | SOT-223                           | 1000 / Tape & Reel    |
| NCV8402ASTT1G                      | (Pb-Free)                         |                       |
| NCV8402STT3G                       | SOT-223                           | 4000 / Tape & Reel    |
| NCV8402ASTT3G                      | (Pb-Free)                         |                       |
| NCV8402AMNT2G                      | DFN6<br>(Pb–Free)                 | 2000 / Tape & Reel    |
| NCV8402AMNWT1G<br>(In Development) | DFN6<br>(Pb–Free, Wettable Flank) | 3000 / Tape & Reel    |

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

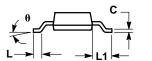
**SOT-223 (TO-261)** CASE 318E-04 ISSUE N



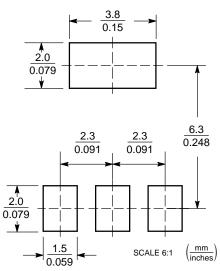
NOTES: 1. DIM

DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

|     | MILLIMETERS |      |      |       | INCHES |       |
|-----|-------------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| DIM | MIN         | NOM  | MAX  | MIN   | NOM    | MAX   |
| Α   | 1.50        | 1.63 | 1.75 | 0.060 | 0.064  | 0.068 |
| A1  | 0.02        | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.001 | 0.002  | 0.004 |
| b   | 0.60        | 0.75 | 0.89 | 0.024 | 0.030  | 0.035 |
| b1  | 2.90        | 3.06 | 3.20 | 0.115 | 0.121  | 0.126 |
| С   | 0.24        | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.009 | 0.012  | 0.014 |
| D   | 6.30        | 6.50 | 6.70 | 0.249 | 0.256  | 0.263 |
| Е   | 3.30        | 3.50 | 3.70 | 0.130 | 0.138  | 0.145 |
| е   | 2.20        | 2.30 | 2.40 | 0.087 | 0.091  | 0.094 |
| e1  | 0.85        | 0.94 | 1.05 | 0.033 | 0.037  | 0.041 |
| L   | 0.20        |      |      | 0.008 |        |       |
| L1  | 1.50        | 1.75 | 2.00 | 0.060 | 0.069  | 0.078 |
| HE  | 6.70        | 7.00 | 7.30 | 0.264 | 0.276  | 0.287 |
| θ   | 0°          | -    | 10°  | 0°    | -      | 10°   |



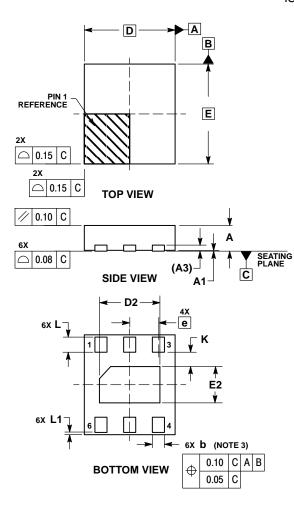
SOLDERING FOOTPRINT





#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DFN6 3x3.3, 0.95 PITCH CASE 506AX ISSUE O

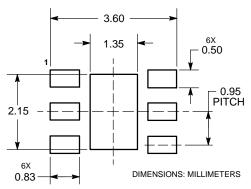


NOTES:

- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS. 3. DIMENSION & APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.25 AND 0.30 mm FDOM ATTERNING.
- FROM TERMINAL. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS. 4.

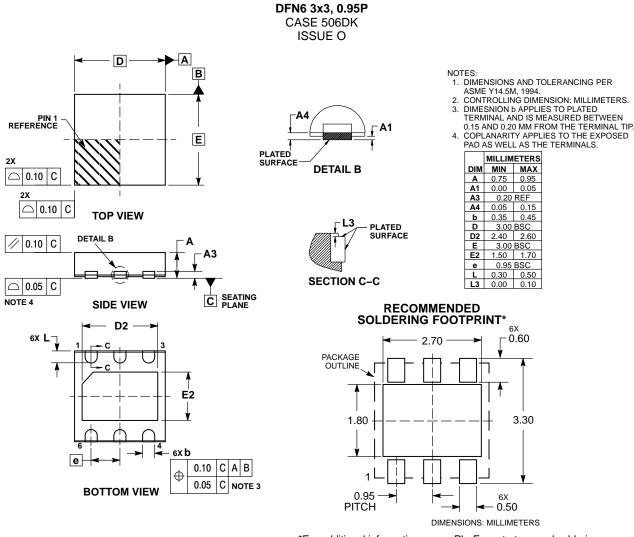
|     | MILLIMETERS |            |      |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-------------|------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| DIM | MIN         | MIN NOM MA |      |  |  |  |  |
| Α   | 0.80        |            | 0.90 |  |  |  |  |
| A1  | 0.00        |            | 0.05 |  |  |  |  |
| A3  | 0           | .20 REF    |      |  |  |  |  |
| b   | 0.30        |            | 0.40 |  |  |  |  |
| D   | 3           | 3.00 BSC   |      |  |  |  |  |
| D2  | 1.90        |            | 2.10 |  |  |  |  |
| Ш   | 3           | .30 BSC    | )    |  |  |  |  |
| E2  | 1.10        |            | 1.30 |  |  |  |  |
| е   | 0           | .95 BSC    | )    |  |  |  |  |
| κ   | 0.20        |            |      |  |  |  |  |
| Ĺ   | 0.40        |            | 0.60 |  |  |  |  |
| L1  | 0.00        |            | 0.15 |  |  |  |  |

#### **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



\*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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